

صاف



$v_0 = 0$

$$a = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{s^2}$$



$$\Delta x_1 = \Delta x_2$$



$$d = \Delta x_1 + \Delta x_2$$



$$d = \Delta x_1 - \Delta x_2$$

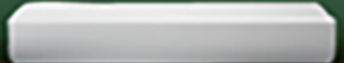
$$d = \Delta x_1 - \Delta x_2$$

$$d = vt - \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$$d = vt - \frac{1}{2} at^2$$

$$vt - \frac{1}{2} at^2 + d = 0$$

$$v^2 - 2ax \geq 0$$





$$T = m (g \pm \pm a)$$

$$T = 2,5 (10 + 2) = 30$$

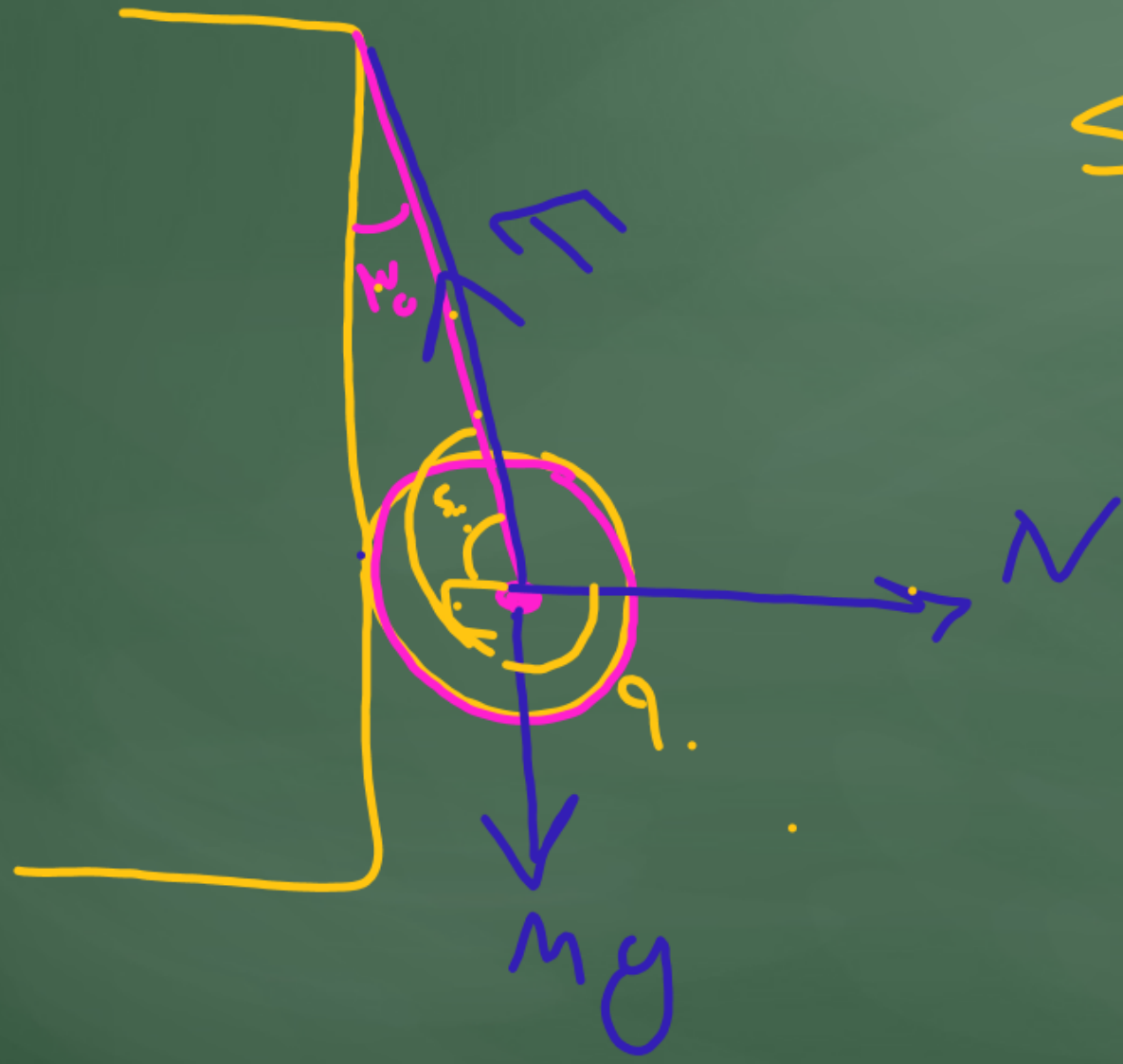
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$$F = ma$$

$$mg - T = m a$$

$$2,5 - T = 2,5 (-2)$$

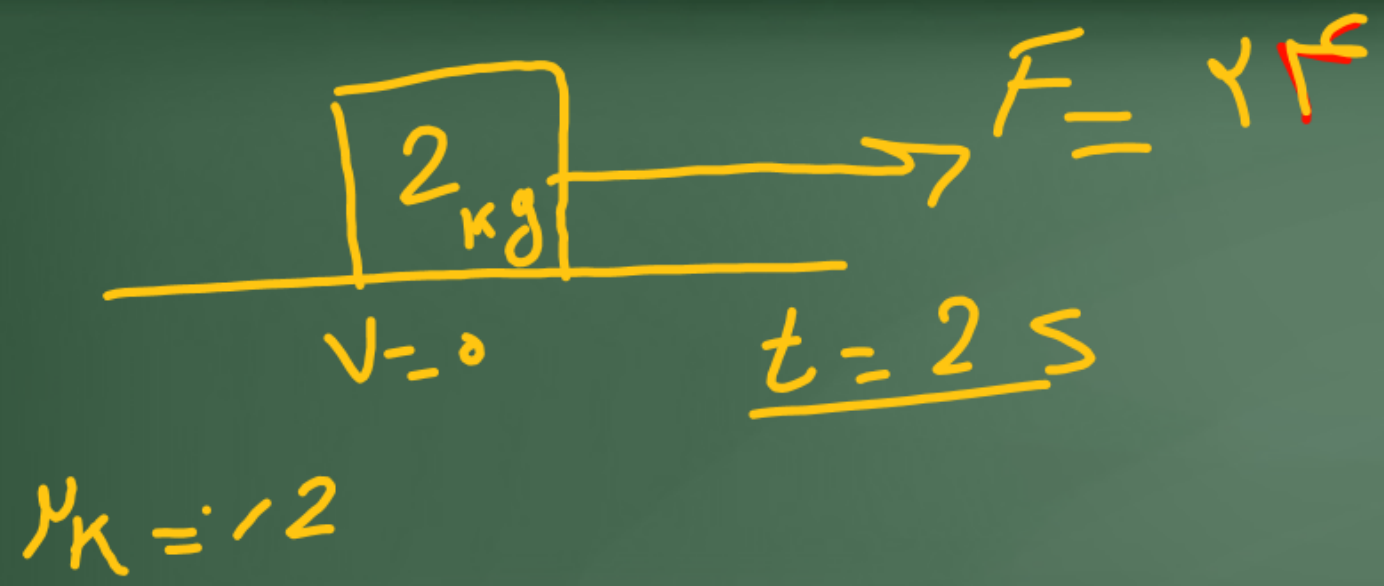
$$T = 30$$



$$\frac{F}{\sin \theta_0} = \frac{N}{\sin(\theta_0 + 90^\circ)} \rightarrow \cos \theta_0$$

$$F = \frac{N}{\cos \theta_0}$$

$$N = F \cos \theta_0$$



$$F_{\text{خالص}} = ma$$

$$2 \text{ N} - \mu_k mg = ma$$

$$2 \text{ N} - (1/2) 20 = 2a$$

$$a = 10$$

$$v = at + v_0 \Rightarrow v = 10(2) + 0 = 20$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{v_1 + v_0}{2} t = \frac{0 + 20}{2} \cdot 2 = 20$$

$$\Delta x = 10 \cdot 2 = 20$$



$$v_1 - v_0 = \mu_k mg = \mu_k a$$

$$0 - v_0 = \mu_k a \Rightarrow a = -\mu$$

$$v_1 - v_0 = \mu a \Delta x$$

$$0 - v_0 = \mu (-\mu) \Delta x$$

$$\Delta x = 10$$

$$R = 2m \rightarrow I = 94 \frac{\mu\omega}{m^2}$$

$$R = 1 \Rightarrow \beta = ?$$

$$I_2 = \begin{pmatrix} R_1^2 \\ R_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$I_2 = 11 \frac{\mu\omega}{m^2}$$

$$I_0 = 10^{-9} \frac{\mu\omega}{m^2}$$

$$\beta = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0}$$

$$\log \mu = 0.1 \mu$$

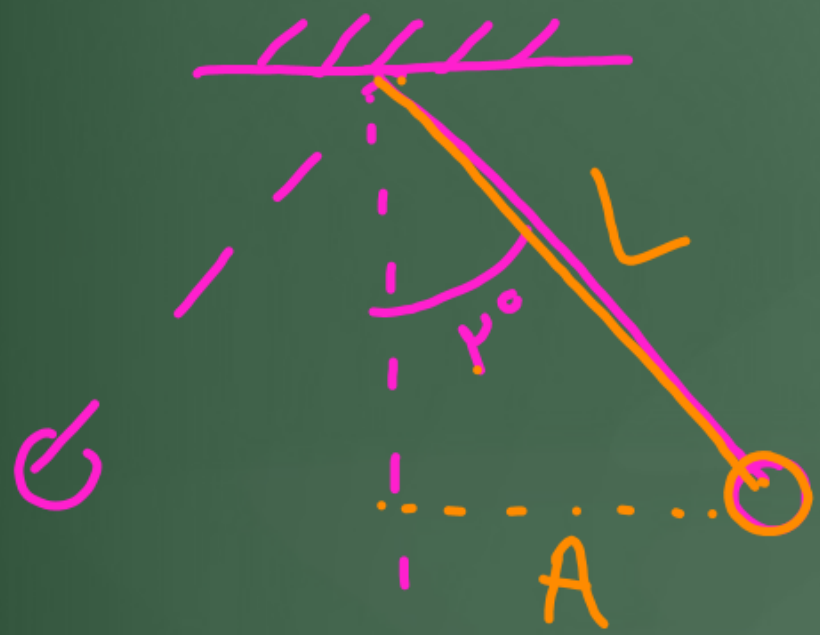
$$\log \nu = 0.1 \nu$$

$$\beta = 10 \log \mu \nu \times 10^9$$

$$10 (\log \mu \nu + \log 10^9)$$

$$\log \mu \nu + \log \nu \times \log \mu$$

40 dB



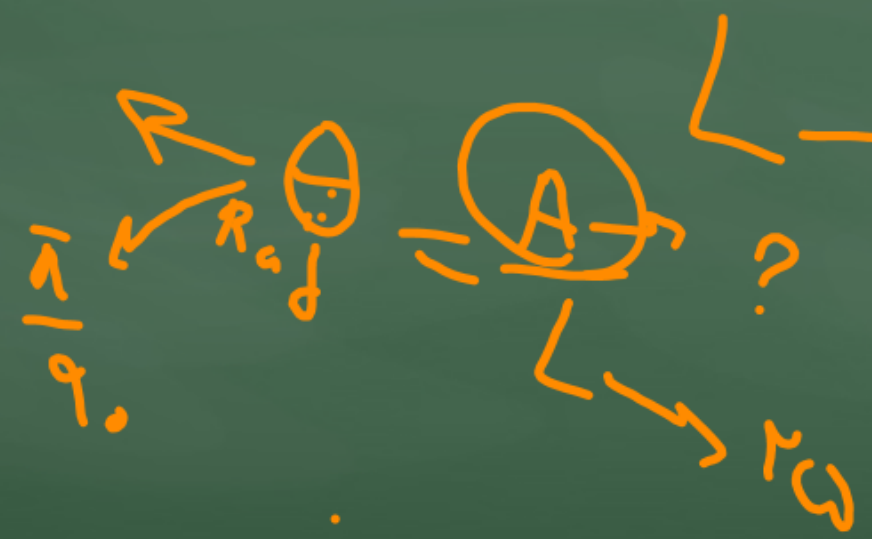
$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$$

$$L = \frac{g}{\omega^2}$$

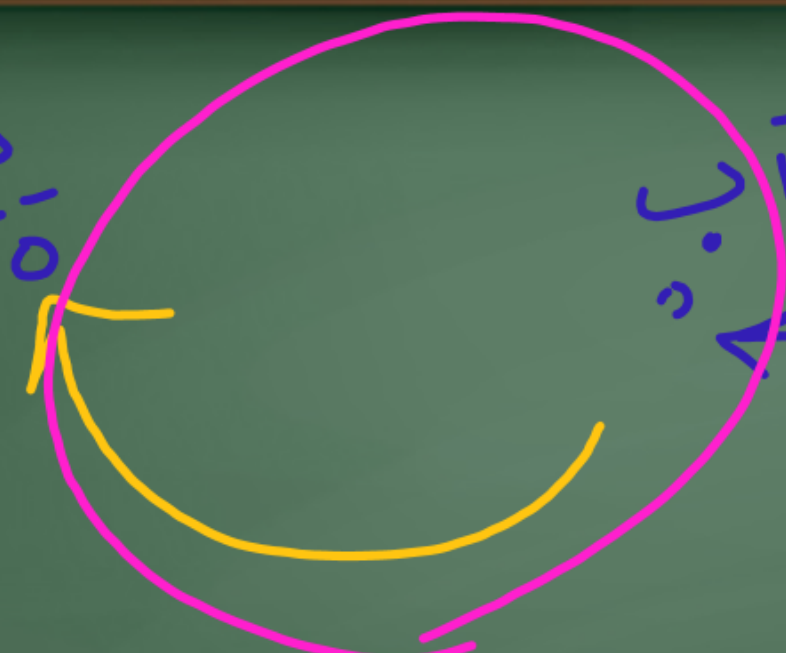
$$L = \frac{g}{\omega^2} = \frac{9.8}{\omega^2}$$

$\frac{L}{g} = \frac{1}{\omega^2}$   
 $\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}}$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{A}{L}$$



$$A = \frac{g}{\omega^2}$$



$$\frac{m}{10} \text{ gr}$$

ب.ب  
+20

$$m \Delta \theta = \frac{m}{10} (\kappa \dots) \gamma_0$$

تغییر

$$\phi = \Delta \kappa \dots m$$

تغییر

$$\Delta \phi = m' L F$$

$$\kappa \dots m - \Delta \kappa \dots m = m (\mu \nu \dots)$$

$$\frac{m'}{10} \dots m$$

m

gr

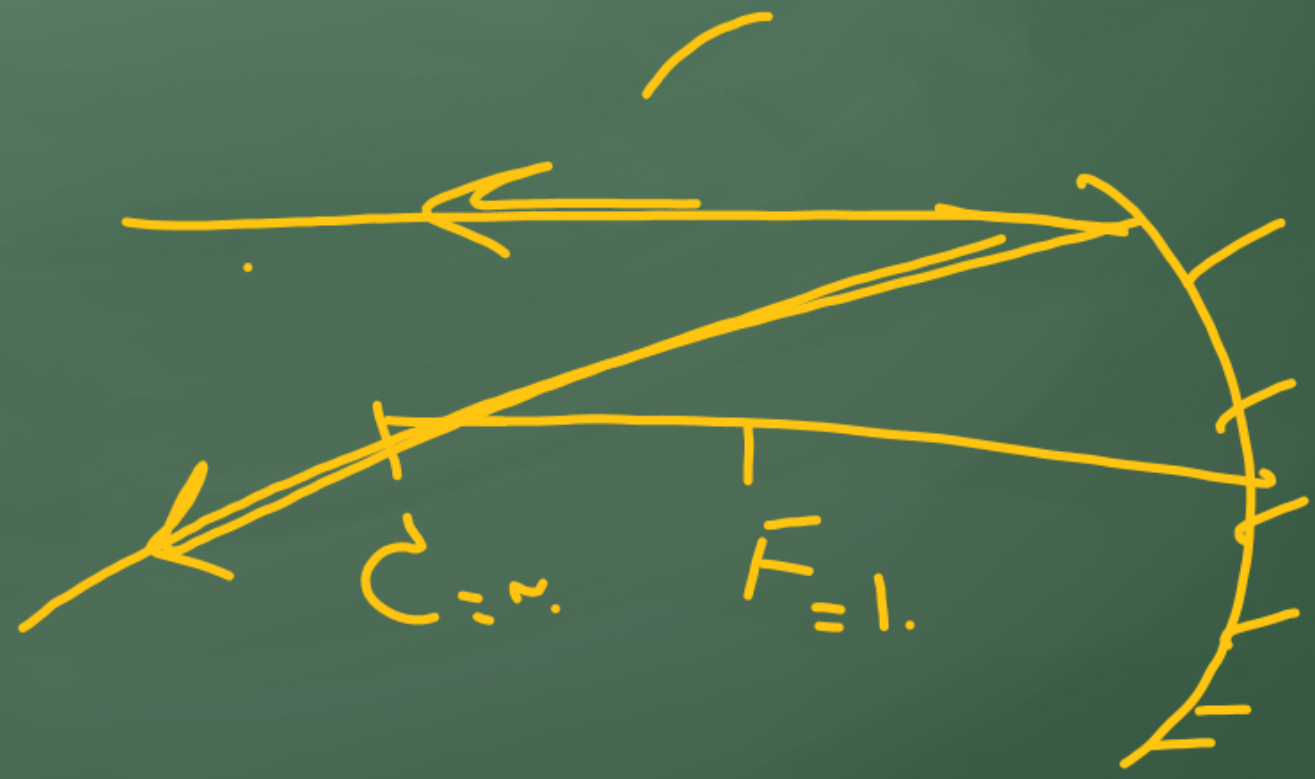
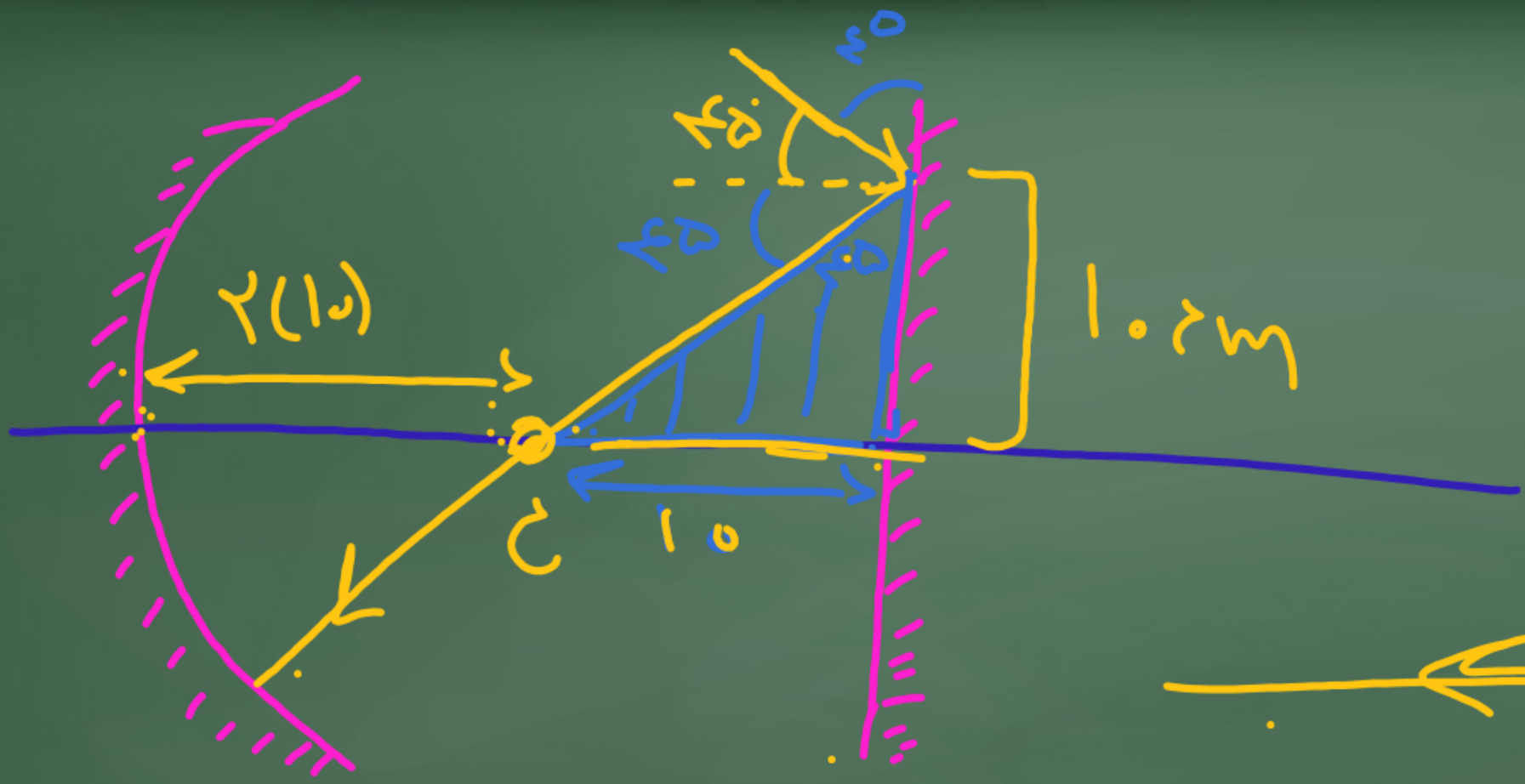
-20

$$\phi = m \Delta \theta$$

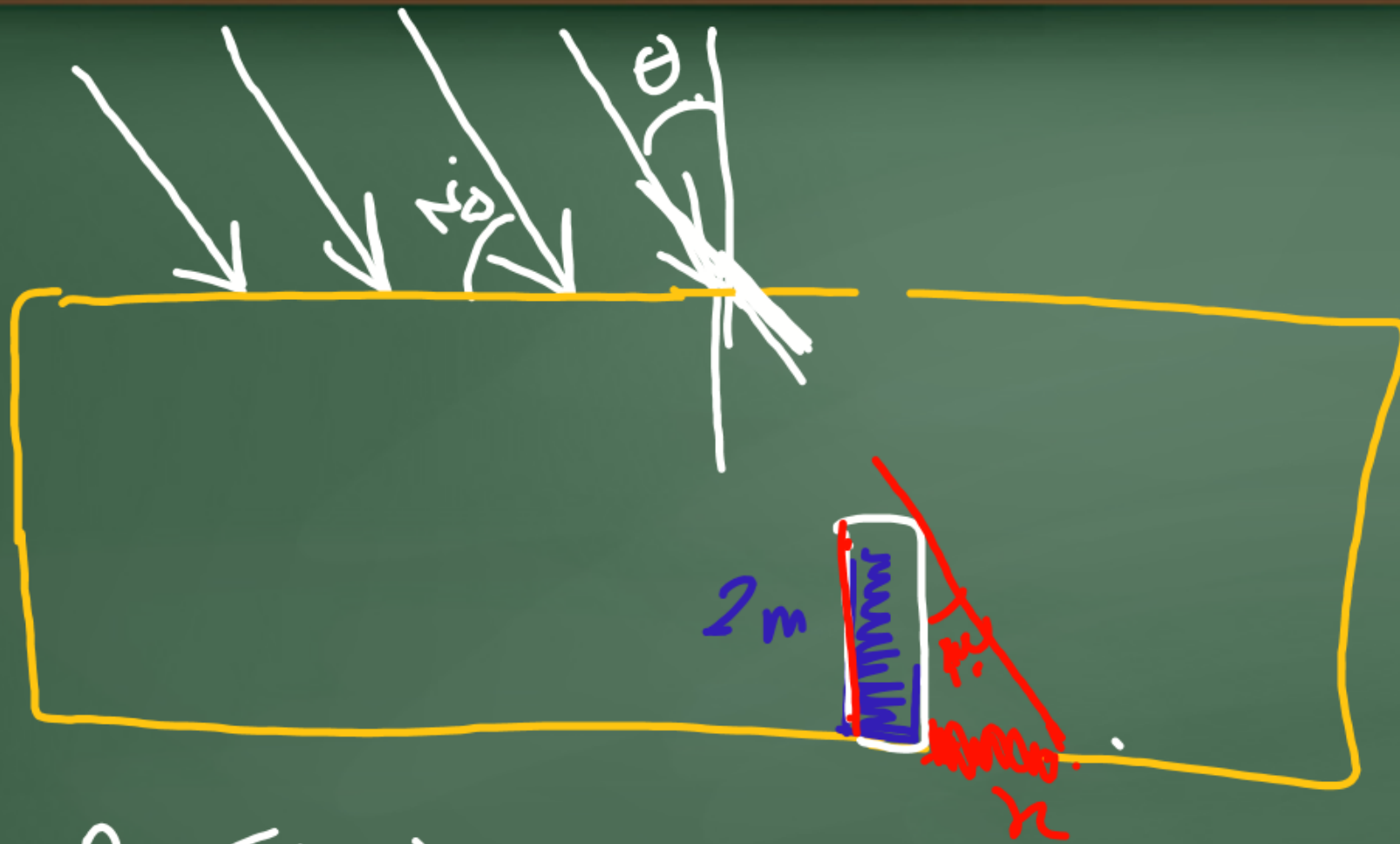
سر

$$m (\kappa \dots) \gamma_0$$

$$= \kappa \dots m$$







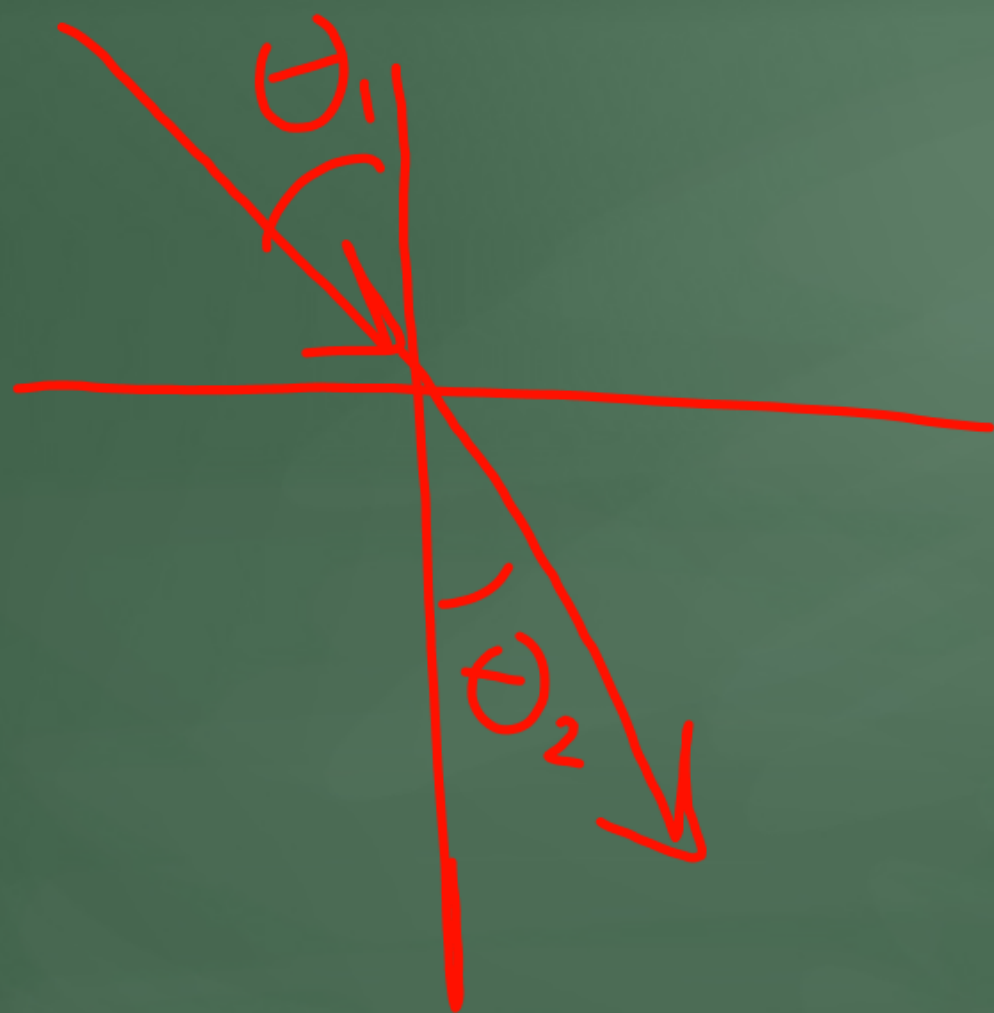
$$\tan \theta = \frac{x}{2}$$

$$x = 2 \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$(1) \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \sqrt{2} \sin \theta$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2} \quad \theta = \frac{\pi}{6}$$

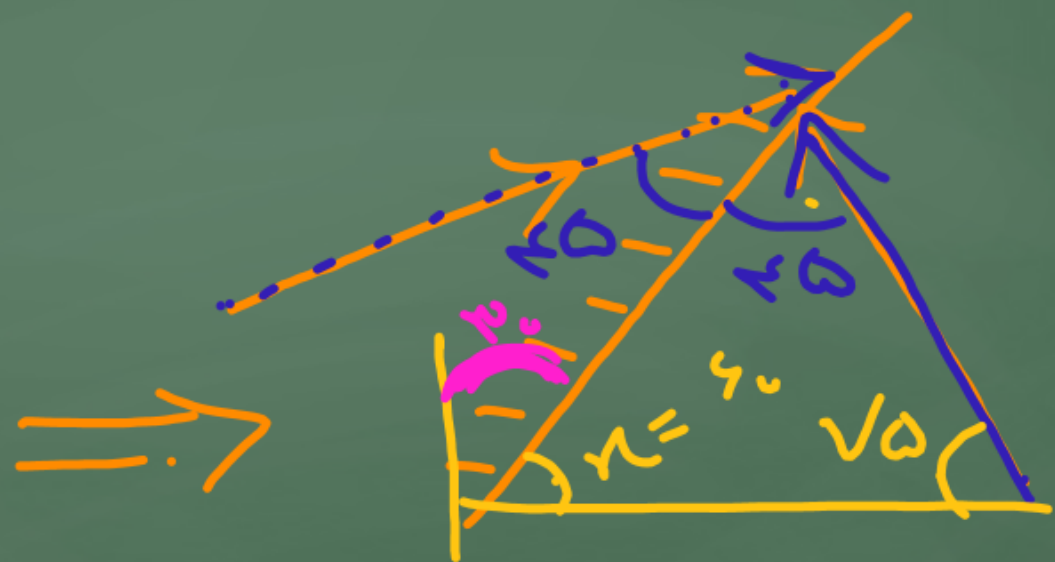


$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$n_1 v_1 = n_2 v_2$$

$$n_1 \lambda_1 = n_2 \lambda_2$$

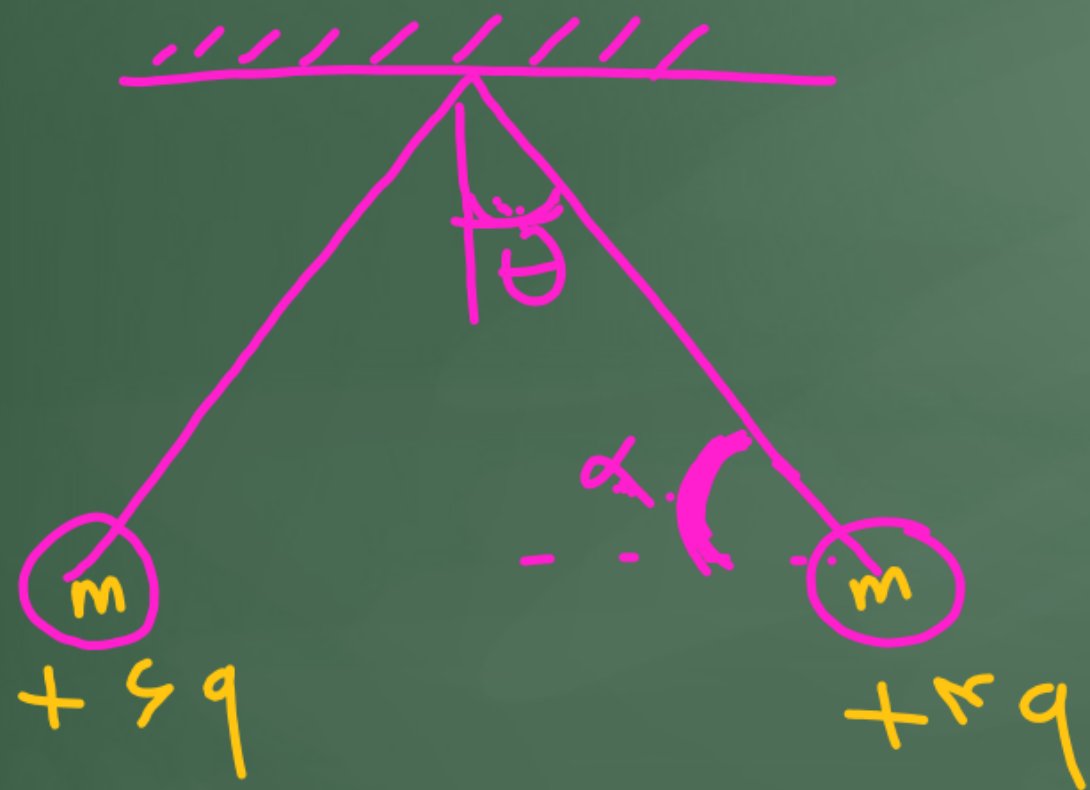
$$v_2 \sin \theta_1 = v_1 \sin \theta_2$$



$$\kappa = 2_0$$

$$\kappa + \nu\omega + \nu\omega = 1\kappa$$

$$\kappa = \gamma_0$$

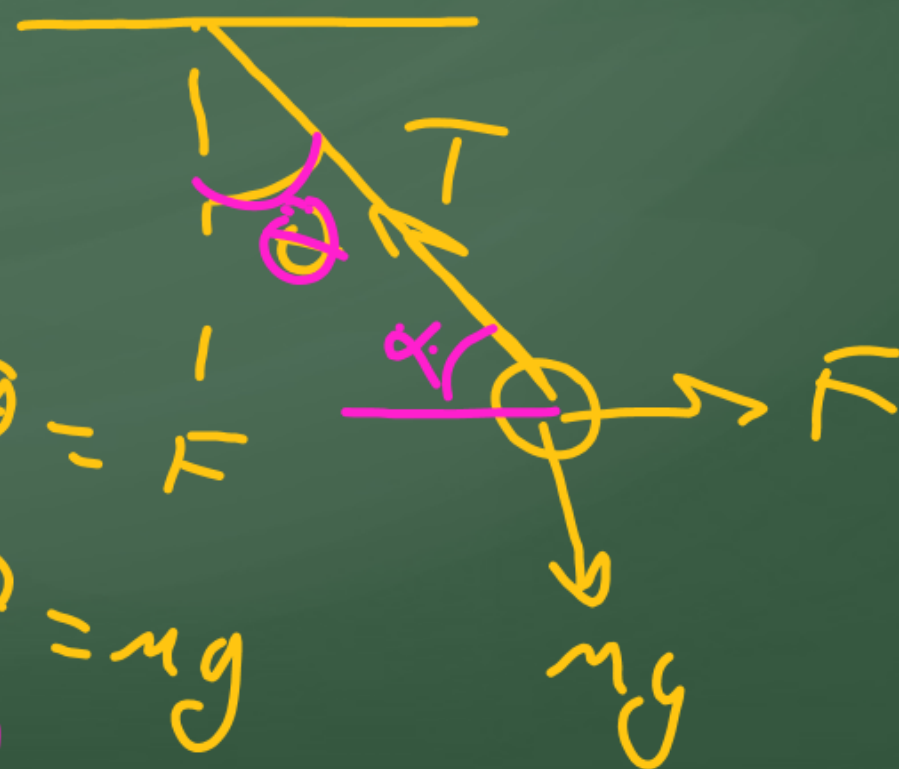


$$mg \cos \alpha \quad (2)$$

$$mg \sin \alpha \quad (1)$$

$$mg \cot \alpha \quad (3)$$

$$mg \tan \alpha \quad (2)$$



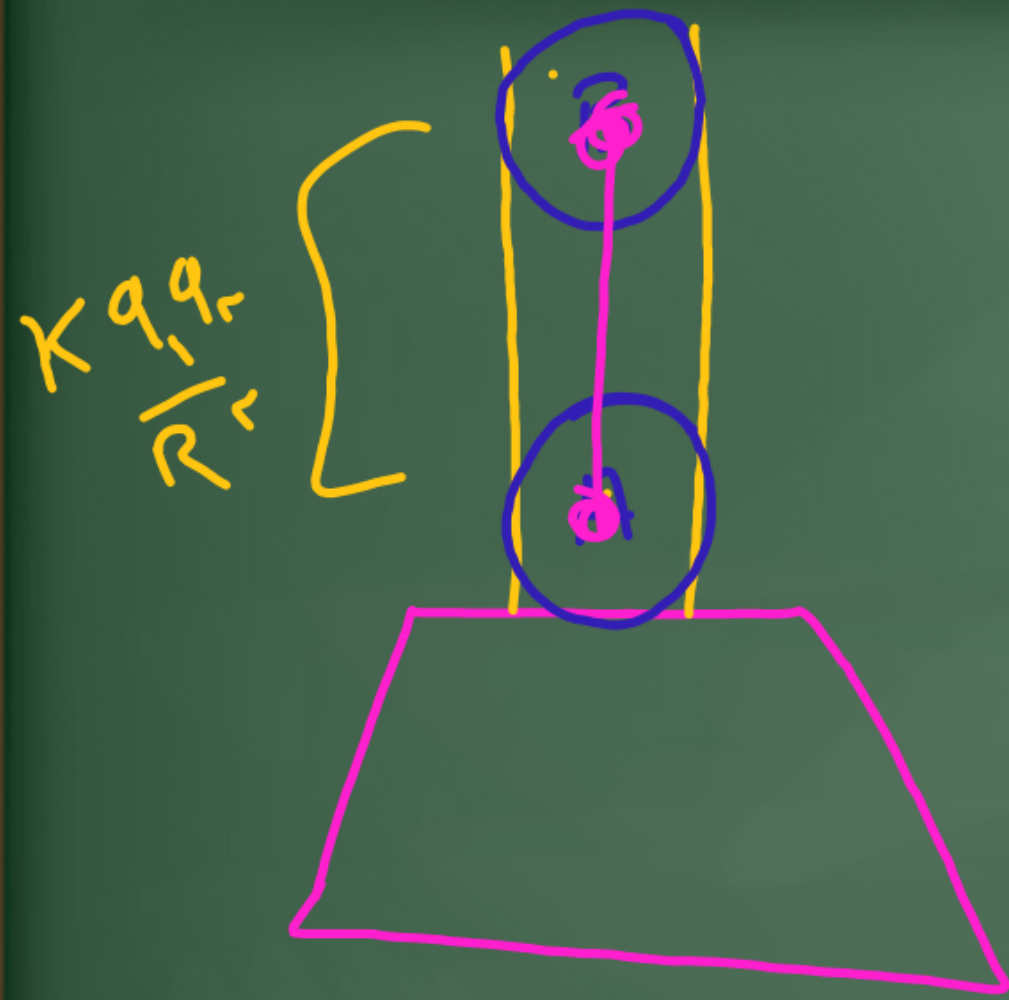
$$T \sin \theta = T$$

$$T \cos \theta = mg$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{T}{mg}$$

$$F = mg \tan \theta$$

$$F = mg \cot \alpha$$



وزن  $\rho = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ N}$

ح  $q = 10$  متر

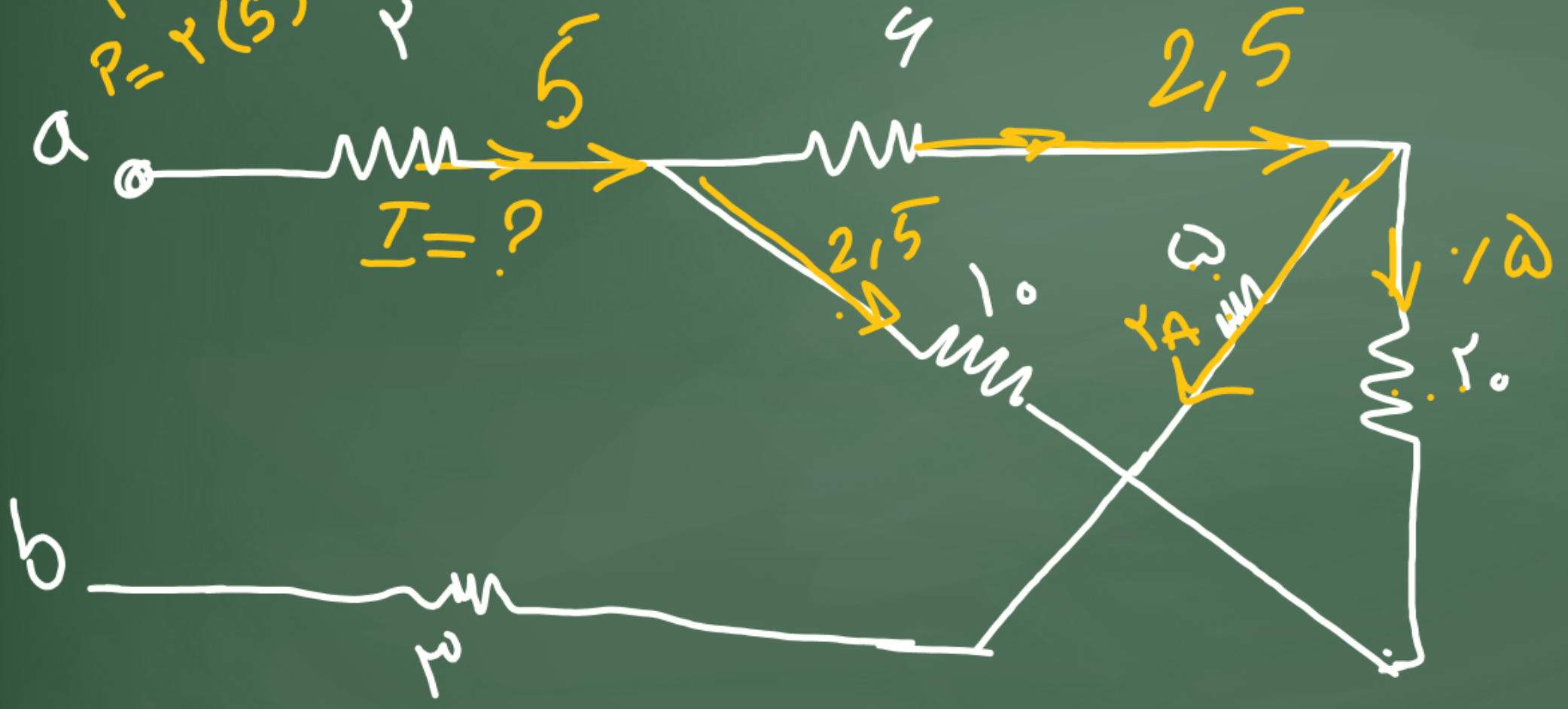
مساحت  $A = 1 \text{ cm}^2$

$$P = \frac{F_N}{A} = \frac{m g}{1 \times 10^{-4}}$$

$$\frac{2 (1 \times 10^{-2})}{1 \times 10^{-4}} = 200$$

$$P = RI^2 = 0.5 \text{ W}$$

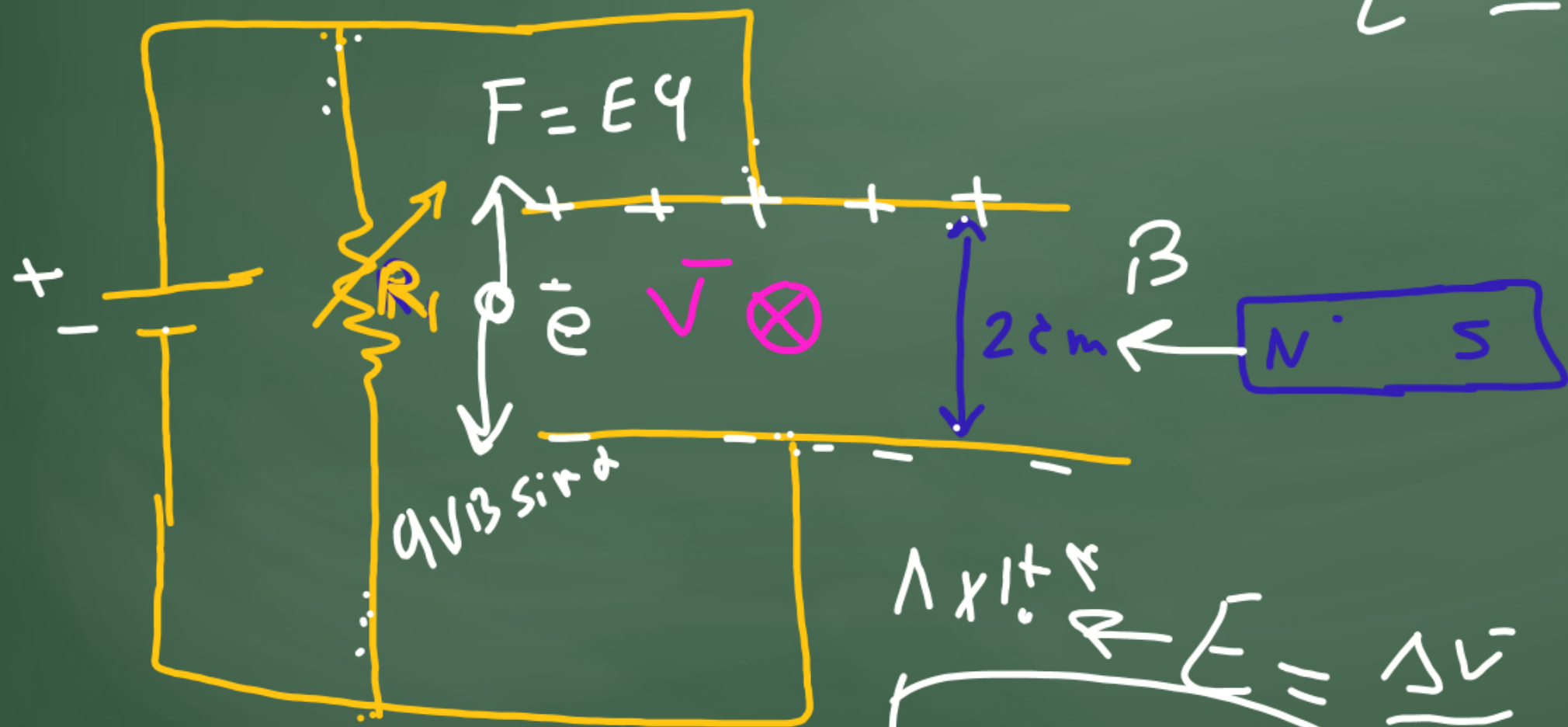
$$P = I^2 R$$



$$V = 2 \times 10^6 \text{ m/s}$$

$$B = 0.1 \text{ T}$$

c



$$E q = q v B \sin \theta$$

$$E = v B \sin \theta$$

$$E = 1 \times 10^6 \text{ V/m}$$

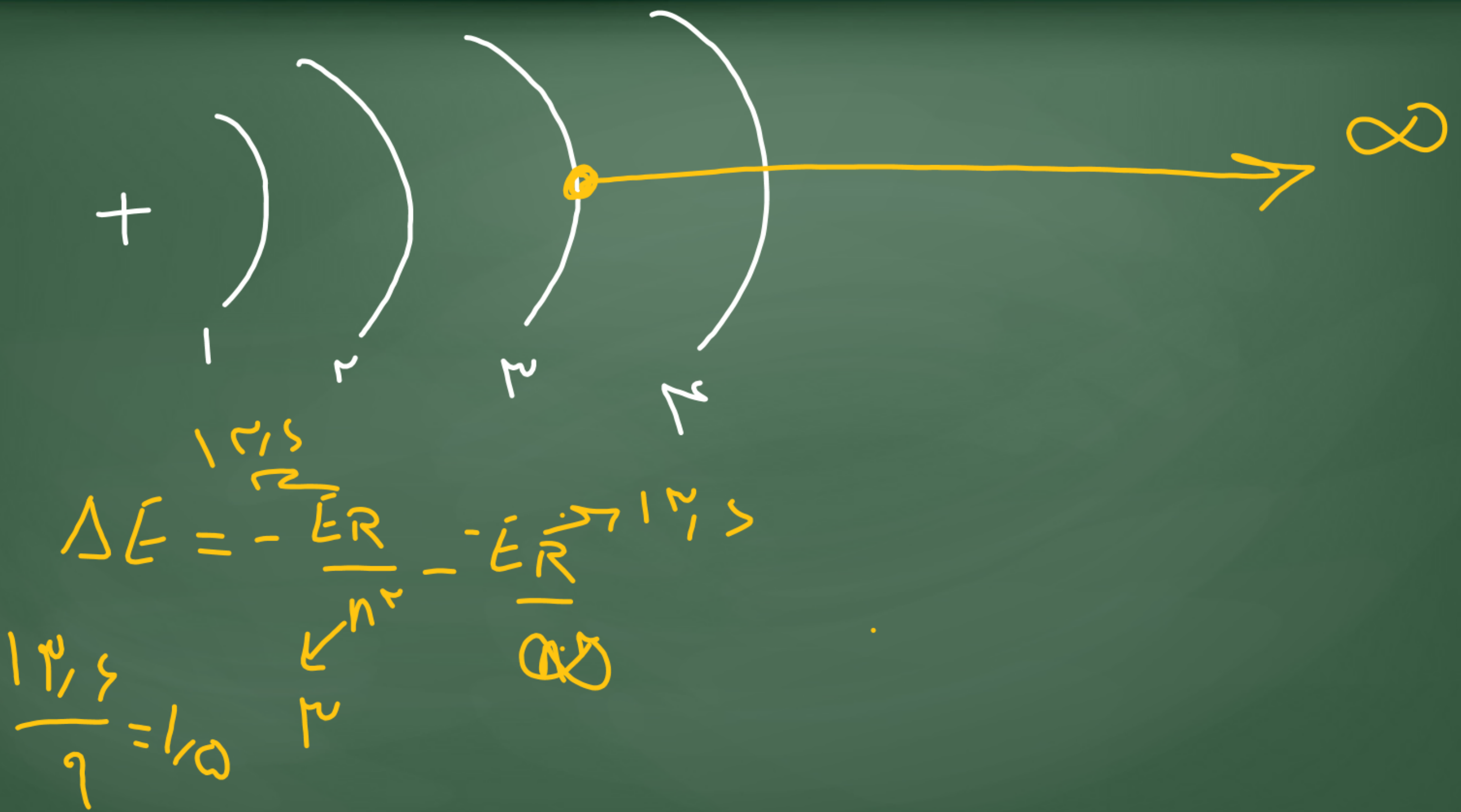
$$E = \frac{kq}{r^2}$$

$$E = \frac{F}{q}$$

$$E = \frac{\Delta V}{d}$$

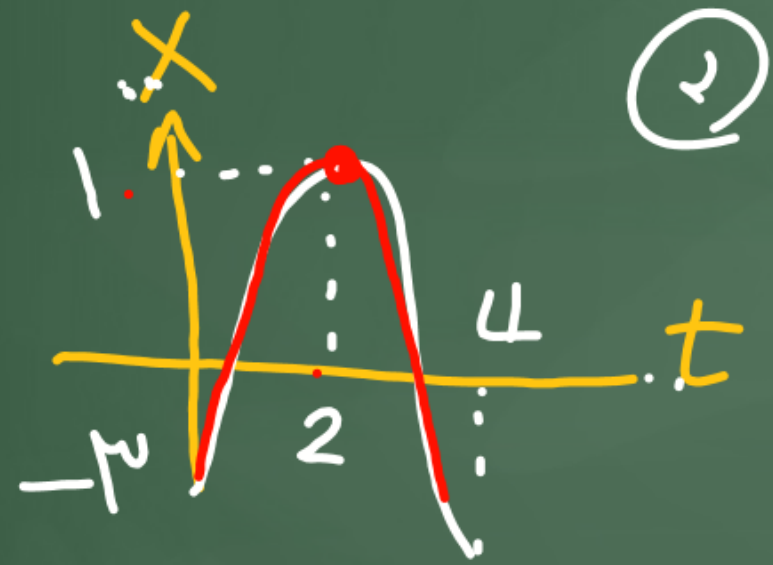
$$\Delta V = 1900 \text{ V}$$

$$d = 2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$$

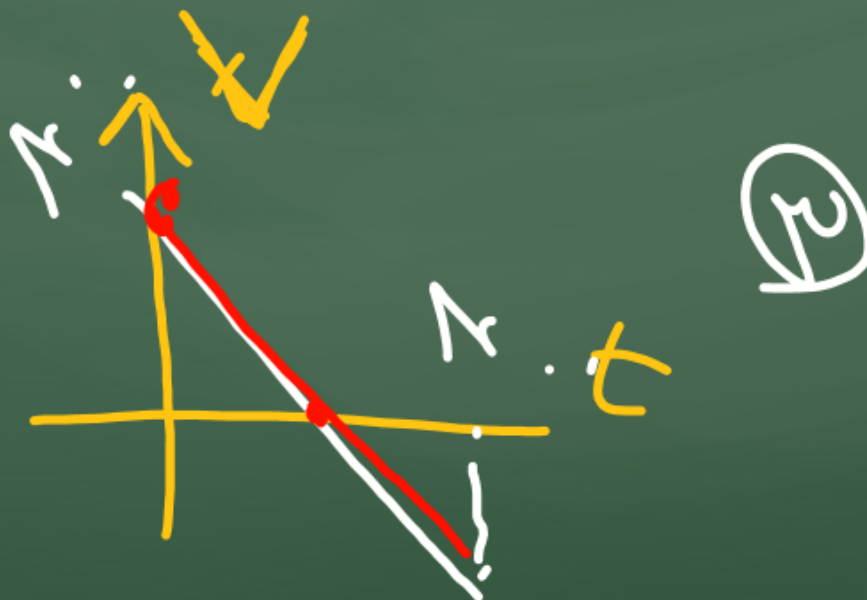




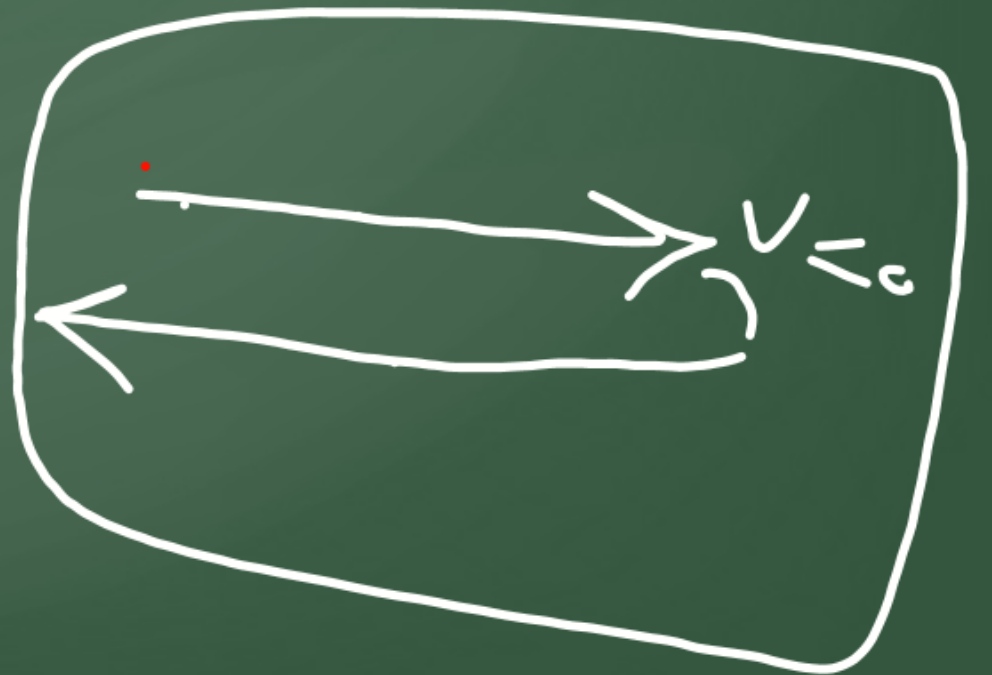
$\frac{3}{2} \frac{1}{5}$   $X = -t^2 + 4t - 3$



سجده صحیح ✓



$V = -2t + 4$   
 $t = 0 \rightarrow V = 4$   
 $t = 2 \rightarrow V = 0$   
 $t = 4 \rightarrow V = -4$



$$W = \int \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{s}$$

$$W_{\text{grav}} = \pm mgh$$

$$W_{\text{kin}} = \frac{1}{2} m \vec{v}_2^2 - \frac{1}{2} m \vec{v}_1^2$$
$$W_{\text{tot}} = W_1 + W_2 + \dots$$
$$W_{\text{tot}} = m a d$$

$$mgh_1 + \frac{1}{2}mv_1^2 = mgh_2 + \frac{1}{2}mv_2^2$$

$$\frac{100 - X}{100} \left( mgh + \frac{1}{2}mv_1^2 \right) = mgh_c + \frac{1}{2}mv_c^2$$

$$mgh_1 + \frac{1}{2}mv_1^2 + \frac{X}{100} = mgh_1 + \frac{1}{2}mv_1^2$$

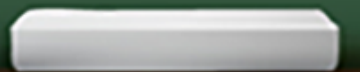


$$P = \rho g h$$

$$P_{\text{افزونی}} = \frac{m g}{A}$$

بسی

$$P = \frac{1}{2} \rho g h$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Delta L = L_1 \alpha \Delta \theta \\ L_r = L_1 (1 + \alpha \Delta \theta) \\ \text{expansion} = 100 \alpha \Delta \theta \end{array} \right.$$

$$\varphi_1 + \varphi_2 + \dots = 0$$

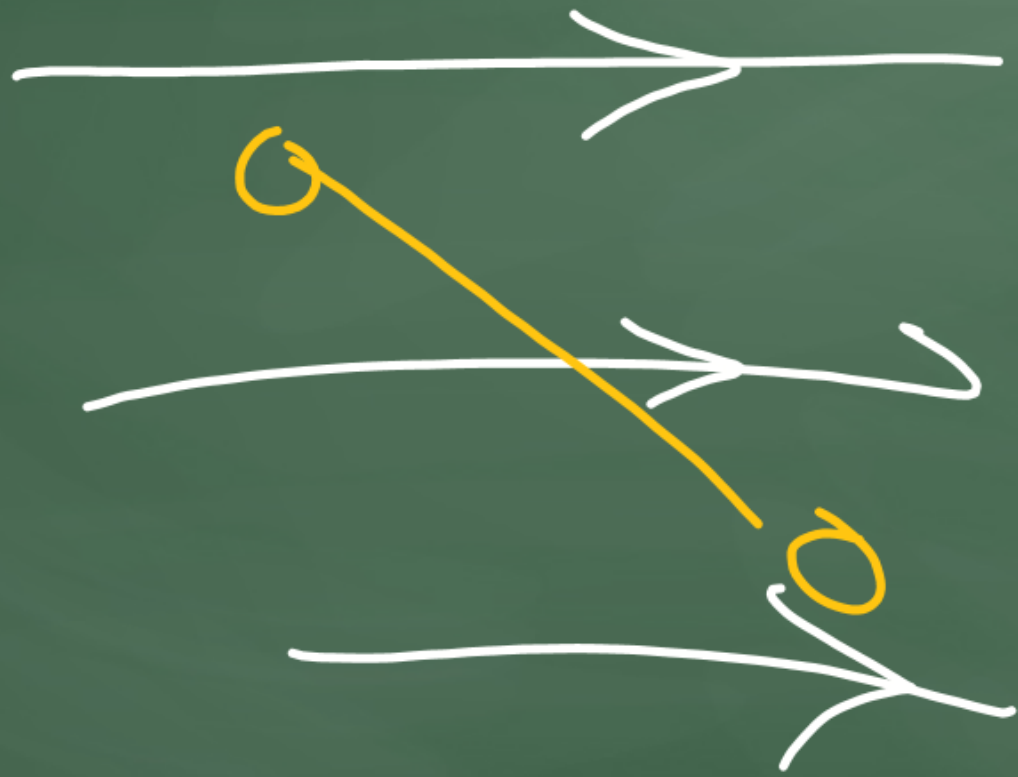
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \varphi = \mu r \Delta \theta \\ \varphi = \mu L_r^2 \\ \varphi = \mu L v \end{array} \right.$$

$$F = \frac{kq_1q_2}{R^2}$$



$$\vec{E} = \frac{kq}{R^2}$$





$$W_E = E|q|d \cos \alpha$$

$$W_{\text{sig}} = -W_E$$

$$\Delta U = -W_E$$

$$\Delta V = \frac{\pm \Delta U}{\pm q}$$





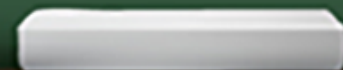
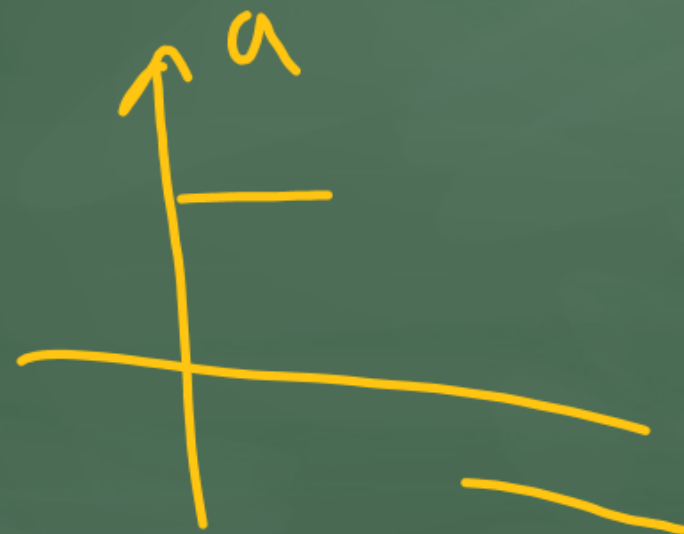
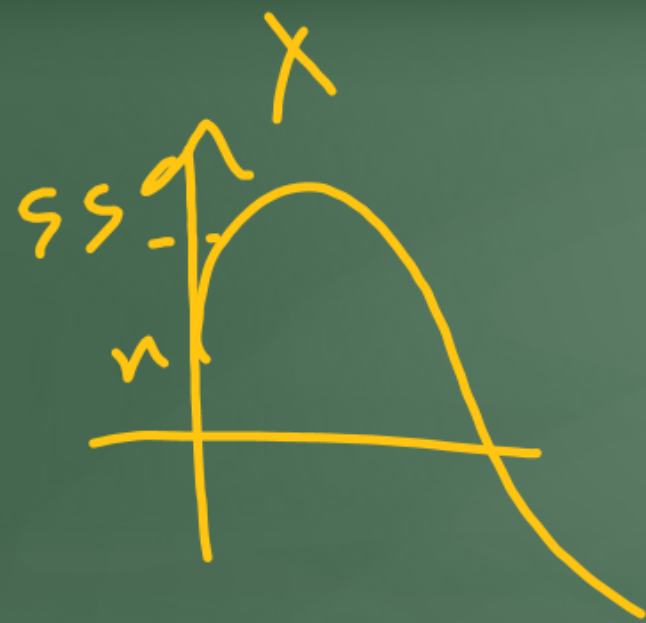
$$P = \frac{V_i}{R} = V I = R I^2$$

أذله  $P = \mathcal{E} I$

تلف  $P = r I^2$

مغنيه  $P = \mathcal{E} I - r I^2$

و.دس  $P = \mathcal{E} I + r I^2$



آسانسو

$\Rightarrow$

$$F_N = m(g \pm a)$$

$$F = m(g \pm a)$$

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$F_s = \mu_k F_N$  کن

امسک

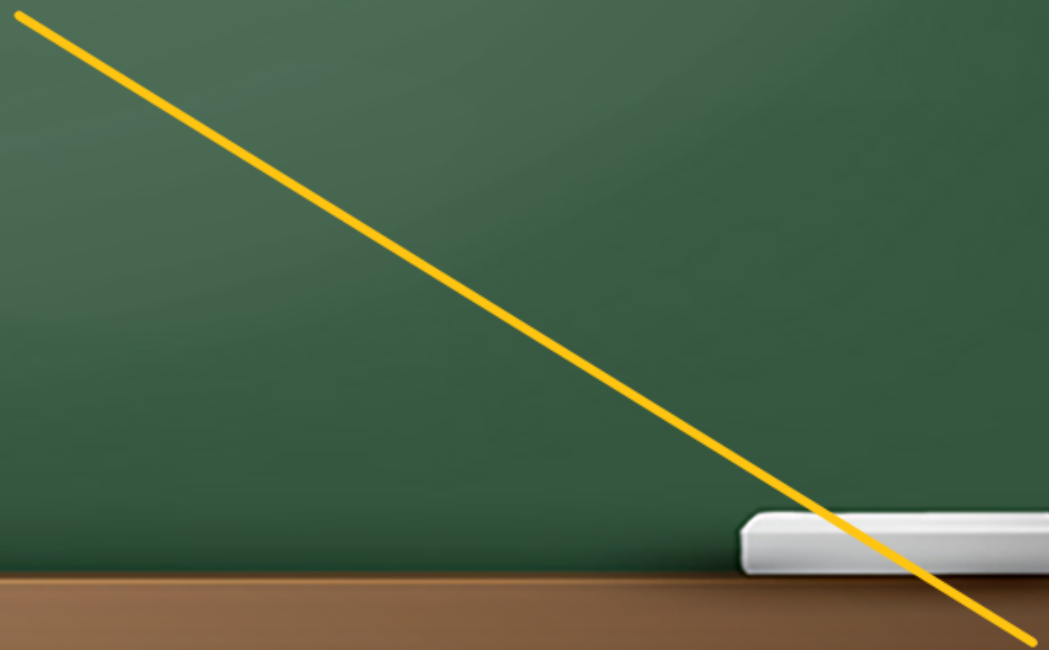
$\vec{F}_s$

$$F_s = \mu_s F_N = \frac{F}{5}$$

$\vec{F}_k$

$$F_k = \mu_k F_N$$

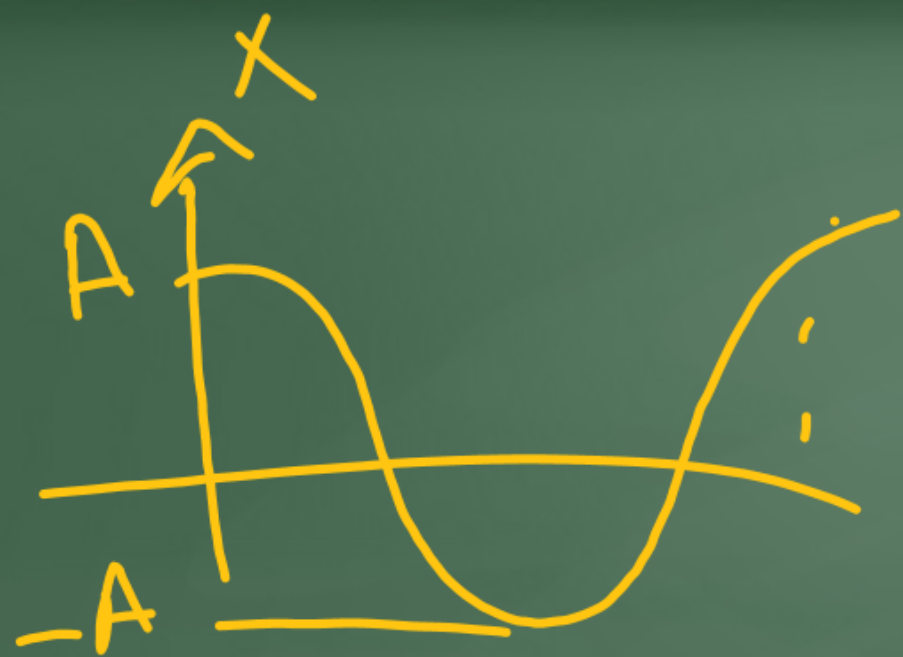
$$R = \sqrt{f_{ks}^2 + F_1^2}$$



$$P = m\vec{v}$$

$$\Delta P \begin{cases} \Delta P = m\Delta v \\ \Delta P = F\Delta t \\ \Delta P = \int \vec{F} dt \approx \vec{F}_0 t \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$$



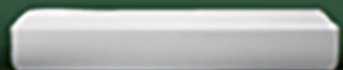
فوتون

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = R \left( \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{1}{n'^2} \right)$$

$$h\nu$$

$$E = h\nu_0 + K_m$$

$$h\nu$$



$$y = U \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} + y \rightarrow \dots$$

